

＜研究ノート＞

『スリランカのパーリ語文献』について

橋 堂 正 弘

『スリランカのパーリ語文献』 *Pali texts printed in Sri Lanka in Sinhalese characters* (山喜房佛書林, 1997) の英訳の出版を用意している。2005年に補遺 (24p.) をつけて, Pali Text Society に送った。筆者はその後もたび重なる調査を行ってきた。2007年の初校には, また, 補遺 (10p.) を加えた。これらの補遺の主なものを集めて, 『禅学研究』(特別号) の小林圓照教授古稀記念特集号 (pp. 119–130), 「スリランカにおけるパーリ語典籍の刊行」(補遺のII) として発表した。2007年の Pali Text Society の再校にも補遺 (8p.) を加え, その後も調査を続けてきた。再校の補遺の主なものと, その後の調査を合わせたのが本稿, (補遺III) である。

スリランカでは, 1885年いろいろ法令によって, 出版物を記録し, 官報 *Government Gazette* を発行してきた。そして, Department of National Archives が保存していた。CATALOGUE OF BOOKS, *Books printed in Ceylon and registered under the Printers and Publishers Ordinance (Cap. 179) —Supplement to THE CEYLON GOVERNMENT GAZETTE*. 古くは, STATEMENT OF BOOKS Printed in Ceylon and registered under Ordinance No. 1 of 1885.

1990年に, この所管が, The National Library and Documentation Centre となつた。月刊で, *Sri Lanka National Bibliography* を発行し, 12冊まとまる, CD format として出版されている。この Centre は Ministry of Education に属している。

筆者は, 以上の目録には古くから多くの脱落のあることを知り, 公的図書館以外の多くの寺院図書館を巡って古書を見てきた。昔の学僧の住した寺院には特に興味があるが, 著名なピリベナは別として, 今は学僧の所有した書

物が散逸していることも多かった。学僧の没後、貴重な未出版の原稿も、弟子が出版せずに所在が不明になっているものもあった。

スリランカ南部の寺院をさらに巡ることによって「補遺IV」を発表できることを期待している。訪問先の寺院の長老のご厚情に心からの敬意と謝意を表する。

(補遺III)

1. (a learned monk), *Maha Pirit Pota*, Colombo, Śāstrādhāra Press, 1891, 82pp. (with errata), 1901 (161pp.).
2. P. C. Jinavaravamsa, *Pirit Pota*, Colombo, Victoria Press, 1897, 13pp.
3. M. Siddhārtha, *Pirit Pota*, 1954, 140+30pp.
4. Vatuvattē Pemānanda, *Purāṇa sanna sahita Mahapirit Pota*, Colombo, Ratna pot prakāśakayō, 2007 (1997, 1998, 2003, 2005), iv+518pp.
5. L. Lokuliyana (Pali ローマ字 英語対訳, *Catubhāṇavārapāli, Maha Pirit Pota, The Great Book of Protection*) Free distribution by Mrs. H. M. Gunasekara Trust Fund. (“May she attain Nirvāna” と書かれている), Colombo, Gunasena, li+179pp.
6. Hañvallē Kalyāṇavamsa, *Sinhala Gī sahita Pirit Dēśanā saha Bodhi Pūjāva*, Colombo, Gangārāmaya, 1981, i+116pp.
7. Vāligama Dhammapāla, *Catubhāṇavāratṭhakathā*, Colombo, Jinālanākāra Press, 1898, 104pp.; 2nd ed., Pānadura, Sucarita Press, 1903, i+203pp.
Satarabhanavarasannaya のその他の editions: C. Ratnapāla (1910), V. Sirinivāsa (1945), Attudāvē Rāhula, Colombo, Samayawardhana, 2000. 1–46 (introduction), 47–376pp.
8. Vällava Candodaya, *Purāṇa Set Pirit*, Colombo, Samayawardhana, 2005, 84pp. (yantra付).
9. 編者不詳, *Sinhala Tērum sahita Set Pirit*, Śrī Dēvī Press, 2001, 64pp.
Nimal Jayatilaka, *Set Pirit saha Nitara Bhāvitā Kalayutu Ārakṣaka Pirit*

Dharma Sūtra, Kadavata, Katrī Press, 新刊, 80pp.; Brāhmaṇavattē Sīvalī, Bauddha Ārakṣaka Pirit, Set Pirit saha Śāntikrama, Gaṇemulla, Udaya Printers and Publishers, 2007, 160pp.

Set Pirit は N. Jayatilaka (2007), M. D. Gunasena (2008) など多く出版されている。

10. Pañamgala Jinaratana, *Pirit*, Colombo, P. K. Sirivardhana, 1955. (これは *Mangala, Ratana, Karanīyametta* の 3 suttas のみ).
11. D. H. S. Abhayaratna, *Bauddha Ädahilla*, 14×13cm, Colombo, Granthaprakāśa Press, 1928, viii+232pp. 6 ed.; (*Sitiyam Sahita Bauddha Ädahilla*, Colombo, Ratna Pot Prākāsakayō は本書の reprint.)
12. Attudāvē Rāhula, *Bauddha Ädahilla*, Dehiwala, Buddhist Publication Society, 2000, x+307pp.
Mohottivattē Guṇānanda, *Buddha Ädahilla* (first ed. 1887, 31pp.; 1932).
その他 *Buddha Ädahilla* の出版は多い。
13. P. M. Sēnāratna, *Vandanā Gāthā saha Dolos Pohoya*, Colombo, Samaya-wardhana, 2006, 256pp.; その他, Kadavatgama Piyaratana (2004) など刊本は多い。
14. Vaskaduvē Medhāvitissa, *Sannasahita Sūtrasaṅgrahava*, Pānadura Press, 1935, 524pp. (85 suttas).
15. (Kalutoṭa Dhammasiritissa), *Sārasaṅgaha*, (1898, 64pp.) with Sinhalese *paraphrase*.
16. Dehigaspē Paññāsāra, Palannoruvē Vimaladhamma, *Sārasaṅgaha*, Colombo, Vidyārthaprakāśa Press, 1929 (1st ed.), 314pp. with Sinhalese paraphrase. *Saddharmaratnākaraya*; ed. Vālivitīyē Sorata, 1930); Kalapaluvāvē Dharmakīrtti Śrī Sugunāsāra Devānanda, 2nd edition (Colombo, 1955).
17. Nāṇindāsabha, *Mulsika*, Galle, S. A. Z. Siriwardena, 1887, iv+37pp.
Mullapiṭiya Dhammadajoti, *Mulsika Sannaya*, Alutgama, Saddharmaprakāśa Press, 1911, 40pp. (2nd ed.).

U. W. Siyakularatna, *Mulsika Sannaya*, Alutgama, Saddharmaaprakāśa Press, 1924, 36pp.

(U. P. Ekanāyaka), *Sāmañēra Bañadaham Pota*, Colombo, Lakmiṇipahana Press, 1914 (2nd ed.), 65pp.

Maḍugallē Siddhārtha, *Abhinava Katikāvata saha Bāṇa Daham Pota*, Colombo Guṇasena, 1921 (1st ed.), 1976 (viii+103pp.); Samayawardhana, 1984, viii.+103+i (eratta) pp.

Katikāvata は多くの monastic fraternities で出版されている。シンハラ語でパーリ語を引用して書かれている。例えば、*Sāsanābhivṛdhivardhana Katikāvata* は 1795 年にシャム派の Asgiriya によって制定された。また、例えば、*Amarapura Sirisaddhammavāmsika Nikāyē Katikāvata*, 1904, 10pp.; Siri Dhamma, *Swejinvaṁsakatikāvata*, 1913, 10pp. (1971, 1p.); *Samasta Laṅkā Amarapura Mahānikāyē Katikāvata saha Saṅghādhikaraṇa Vyavasthā Saṅgrahaya*, 1973, 18pp. 1st ed., 2415B. E.; *Śrī Laṅkā Rāmañña Nikāya Katikāvata*, 1989, vii, 67pp.; 1st ed. 1901, ii+14+1pp.; see *Encyclopaedia of Buddhism*, Vol. VI, 162–167pp. (A. V. Suraweera)

18. A few Siyam Nikāya monks, *Kammavācā*, Colombo, Jinālaṅkāra Press, B.E.2442, 28pp. Iṁubulamurē Dharmamūrti, *Kammavācā*, 1995.

Koṭapiyē Rāhula, *Kamma Vācā*, Koṭṭē, Kōṭṭē Śrī Kalyāṇi Sāmagrī Dharma Mahāsaṅgha Sabhāva Raja Mahavihāraya, 2006, iv+1–14 (introduction) +15–81pp.

19. Ambalamgodā Devānanda, *Vimaticchedanī* (Colombo, Śrī Bhāratī Press, 1928, 11+26pp.).

There is a Sinhalese book, *Purāṇa Pārupanavata saha Abhipurāṇa Pārupanavata*, Colombo, Vidyāvibhūṣana Press, 1914, ii+i (errata), 28pp.

Kodāgodā Upasena, *Baddhasīmā Vinicchaya saha Saṅghadāna Vinicchaya* (1901, 81pp.).

20. シンハラ語で衣の着け方について、以前から論争がなされていた。

- Suddhacchada Vibhāvīnī*, Colombo, Cornelis Cooray Appuhamy, 1885, 43pp.
- Pārupanawata*, Colombo, Lakmiṇipahāṇa Press, 1900, 89pp.
- Purāṇa Pārūpanavata saha Abhipurāṇapārupanavata*, Colombo, Vidyāvibhūshana Press, 1914, ii, i (errata), 28pp.
- Vādārambhaka Saṅgrahava*, Colombo, Lakmiṇipahāṇa, 9pp.
- Satya Darśanaya*, Colombo, Vidyāsāgara Press, 2467 BE.
- Satya Prakāśayan Sattehi Asatya Mardataya*, Kurunegala, F. Press, G. D. Zoysa, 7pp.
21. シンハラ語の *Kaṭhinānisamsaya* は 15 世紀の作品, *Kaṭhinavamṣa* は近代の作品, ed. M. M. P. Wijayaratna Appuhamy, 1925.
Kaṭhinānisansaya, Colombo, Śilpalāñkāra Press, 1891, 45pp.; N. Saccananda, 1911, 26pp., Kapugama Dhammadhanda, (edited by Boralesgamuvē Pemānanda), *Kaṭhina Viniścaya*, Colombo, Jinālañkāra Press, 1909, 1+49+1pp.; 最近の出版に, Mīgoda Paññāloka, *Kaṭhina Vinicchaya*, 3 Vols., Dehivala, Buddhist Publication Society. Vol. 3 は 2007, xi+79+5pp. in Sinhalese.
22. 開年について, Mādampē Dhammatilaka, *Adhimāsamandalaya*, 23+28pp.; S. D. S. Jayaratana, *Adhimāsa Saṅgrahaya*, Mādampē, 1903, 24pp.
23. alms を施す仕方について, *Dusīla Dāna Vinicchaya*, 1886, 56pp.
Mrammavamśa Viniścaya, 1872, 79pp. がある。シャム派のその解答, *Syāma Nikāya Dīpaniya* (1880).
24. A. G. A. Perera, *Parittavādavinicchayo*, Colombo, Hamṣadharani Press, 1907, iv+42pp.
K. D. Dias, *Parittavāda Vinodanī Varṇanāva*, 1909, v, i (errata), 44pp.
25. Doḍandūva Saraṇajotitissa, *Dalhikarma Vinicchayo*, Doḍandūva Press, 1933, 64pp. 255 Pali stanzas.
26. M. D. Guṇasena, *Katikāvat Saṅgarā Vādaya* (Colombo, M. D. Gunasena, 1947, 92pp.) は Katikāvata についてのシンハラ語の新聞紙上での論争をまとめた。(1921.10.14–1922.6.)

27. Dhammasāra, *Nāmarūpasamāsa*, Colombo, Samayawardhana, 1939, 44pp.
Sinhalese translation with glossary.
- G. Sumanasāra, *Satīkā Abhidhammatthasaṅgaha*, Colombo, Vidyārtha Prakāśa Press, 1930, 111pp.
28. Hikkaduvē Sumangala, Pañdit Batuvantudavē, *Mahāvāmso*, Colombo, Lakminipahana Press, 1903, lxxx+411pp., up to the end of 5th chapter with errata 411–421 pp.; up to the end of 5th chapter, 2nd part, 1913, 265pp. errata xxpp.; *Mahāvāmso*, Colombo, Sinhala Samaya Press, 1909, 924+xxiv (index), iii (errata) pp. with Sinhalese paraphrase, 1913 (2nd ed.).
There is a Sinhalese paraphrase called the *Mahābodhivāmṣa-sannaya* (Somadāsa, Part 1, pp. 66–67; Part 3, p. 160) [Somapāla, p. 78; *JRAS (Sri Lanka Branch)* (1990/1991), vol. xxxv, “A Survey of literature on the sacred Bodhi Tree at Anurādhapura”]
- Gintoṭa Medhankara, *Mahābodhivarṇanāva*, Ambalamgoda, Vidyāprakāśa Press, 1896, 40pp.
29. P. G. Perera, *Elu Attanagaluvāmśa Gätapada Vivaraṇaya*, Colombo, Granthaprakāśa Press, 1922, 55pp.
Kōngastānnē Ānanda, *Elu Attanagalu Vāmsaya*, 1996, Taranji Printer, 1996, x+222pp. (edited, glossary, Index 共)
H. Vimalajoti and A. Dhammasiddhi, *Rasavāhinī*, Kurunegala, Sītā Press, 1963, 262pp.
V. Soratha, *Rasavāhinī-Sambuddhagamaya*, Standard 2 (Text book), Colombo, Ratnakara Press, 1962, 98pp.
30. *Nikāyasāṅgrahaya* (L. Gunaratna edition, Colombo, Ratna Pot Prakāśakayō, 1987.)
N. M. Ratnayaka Bandāra, *Batuvantudāvē Caritaya*, Colombo, Laksilumiṇa Press, 1926, iv+81+2 photos, in Sinhalese.
Bentara Saddhātissa, *Visuddhimārgaya*, Kalutara, Vidyātilaka Printing Works,

- 1949–55 (in four parts, with its Sinhalese commentary).
31. Mātara Dhammadavamsa, *Sinhala Viśuddhimārgaya* (Mātara. Mātara Velendo Press, 1952–1960, 1132pp. 3parts, with Sinhalese explanation, later edition 1968.
 32. Kamburupiṭiyē Dhammaratana, *Viśuddhimārgasannaya*, Colombo, Mahabodhi Press, 1925, vi+vii, +xxii+406pp. (upto Chapter 6).
 33. *Anāgatavamsa-desanā*, Colombo, Vidyāsagara Press, 1902, 34pp.
 34. Vidurupoļa Piyatissa, *Sugatālaṅkāro*. 17pp.+1p. colophon, 144 Pali stanzas.
 35. Baṭuvantuḍāvē Devarakkhita, K. Suguṇasāra, *Kaccāyana Sūtra Nirdeśa*, Colombo, N. J. Cooray, 1905, 42pp.; Wellampiṭiya, Vidyāsāgara Press, 1915, 85+2 (errata) pp.
 36. P. Padumajoti, L. Ariyajoti, *Rūpasiddhi Pramodinī*, Moratuva, Ratnākara Press, 1955, 32pp.
 37. Nāgoda Āriyadāsa Seneviratna, *Bālāvatara Vidyānanda Vyākhyā*, Colombo, Samayawardhana, 1995, viii+214pp.; (dvitīya bhāgaya) *Bālāvatāra Vidyānanda Vyākhyā saha Pāli bhāṣāva hā vyākaraṇa sampradāya*, Colombo, Samayawardhana, 1955, 215–396pp. (2nd ed. 2002)
Hikkaduvē Sumaṅgala, *Bālāvatāra-Gaḍalādeni-sannaya*, Colombo, Śāstrādhāra Press, 1906 (2nd) 194+i pp. (1877, 184+4 (errata).
P. J. Karuṇādhāra (*Bālāvatāra Gaḍalādenisannaya*, 1917).
Māgallāgoda Paññātissa (*Bālāvatāra Gaḍalādenisannaya*, 1931).
Siri Devarakkhita (*Bālāvatāra Gaḍalādenisannaya*, 1963).
 38. Kosgodā Paññārāma, *Kaccāyanabheda-sannasahita*, Colombo, Lakrivikiraṇa Press, 1907, ii+96+ii (errata) pp.
 39. There are other grammar books dealing with nouns and verbs and their declensions. Vālitoṭa Ṇāṇatilaka, *Rūpabhedappakāsiniya*, Vālitoṭa, Vidyāratnākara Press, 44pp. 115 verses, 26 colophon.
 40. D. G. Abhayagunaratna, Urugamuvē Candajoti, *Bhaysajyamañjūsāsannaya*

(Colombo, Laṅkābhinava Viśruta Press, 1924, ii+94pp. Part I (up to the fourth topic); Part II, K. Dhammaratana ed., 1926; Part III, P. B. Basnāyaka, ed., 1928, up to the eleventh topic). The author has been unable to locate subsequent parts.

41. D. G. S. Randunu, *Yogaratnākaraya*, Colombo, Ratnākara Press, 1958, 427pp. (1st ed. 1901–2, 1907, iv+492+4 errata), in Sinhalese. See *A History of Medicine in Ceylon* (C. G. Uragoda, 1987); *Buddhism and Traditional Medicine in Sri Lanka* (Jinadasa Liyanaratne, 1999).
42. Tangallē Dhammadikusala が Upasampadā を 1798 に、シャム派に従わず Tangalla で執行したが Malvatta Chapter がその正統性を認めなかった。その経過を述べた Sandeśa がある。

Vagēgoda Dhammadikusala: *Vagēgoda Mahasthavirāṇangē Pāli Sandeśaya, Śrī Laṅkā Śāsanaya*, Vol. II, No. 3, 73–76pp. upto 31 verses with translation.